

#### Young Investors Series

### Investing in Your Future: **Navigating Your Financial Lifecycle**





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#### Meet the Team

### **Today's Speakers:**



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#### What is Chicago Partners?



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor A **Registered Investment Advisor (RIA)** headquartered in downtown Chicago

Also known as a "**private wealth manager**" for highnet-worth individuals and families

A **fiduciary** advisor, or an advisor always acting in the best interest of the client

Builds financial plans, makes investment recommendations, and provides account oversight

Works with over 2,000 clients and \$5 billion in assets under management



#### Today's Agenda

Part I	Account Types
Part II	Introducing Your Financial Lifecycle



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor



#### Part I

### Account Types

Emergency Fund, 401k, IRAs, & Taxable Brokerage Account



Byron Mandell, CFP® Senior Wealth Advisor







**Definition:** Assists the client with the ability to withstand a sudden negative financial disruption of income.

### Account Types: Emergency Fund



**Term Length:** Cash and cash equivalents with short-term maturities (3-6 months)



**Priority:** This is the most important! Always fill this first because you never know when you'll need it.



Byron Mandell, CFP® Senior Wealth Advisor





**Definition:** This is a retirement account is offered through employers. The money invested in this account will substitute your income when you retire.

### Account Types: 401(k)



Byron Mandell, CFP® Senior Wealth Advisor



**Term Length:** You will not be able to withdraw this money until you are 59 1/2 years old.



**Priority:** After the emergency fund and before IRA, as your employer might match your contributions to amplify your investment efforts.



### Traditional vs Roth 401(k)



Byron Mandell, CFP<sup>®</sup> Senior Wealth Advisor

	Roth 401(k)	Traditional 401(k)
Contributions	Made with after-tax dollars	Made with pretax dollars
Withdrawals	All withdrawals, including earnings are tax-free provided that they're qualified distributions	All withdrawals, including earnings, are taxed
Employer Contributions	Contributions are made with pretax dollars	Contributions are made with pretax dollars



### Account Types: Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs)



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor



**Definition:** Another way to save for retirement as you age; this is opened by the individual through a broker or bank.



**Term Length:** You will not be able to withdraw this money until you are 59 1/2 years old.



**Priority:** This is important for retirement, after the emergency fund and the 401(k).



### Traditional vs Roth IRA



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor

	Roth IRA	Traditional IRA
Contributions	Made with post-tax dollars. There is no immediate tax break but when you start withdrawing, the money you paid in and earned in the account is tax-free.	Made with pre-tax dollars which reduce your taxable income.
Withdrawals	Contributions can be withdrawn at any time during the tax year, tax-free and penalty-free. Five years after your first contribution and age 59½, earnings withdrawals are tax-free, too.	Withdrawals are penalty-free beginning at age 59½.
Employer Contributions	N/A	N/A





**Definition:** Your investment account, used to work towards short-term and long-term financial goals.

### Account Types: Taxable Brokerage Account



Byron Mandell, CFP® Senior Wealth Advisor



**Term Length:** You can keep this money for as long as you want, but it's important to focus on long term goals rather than short-term market fluctuations.



**Priority:** While this account is important, the emergency fund, 401(k), and IRA should take priority over your individual brokerage account as you can withdraw this money at any point.



#### **Dollar Cost Averaging**



**Dollar Cost Averaging:** DCA is practice of investing a fixed dollar amount on a regular basis, regardless of the share price.



Byron Mandell, CFP® Senior Wealth Advisor



## Don't try to time the market!



Byron Mandell, CFP® Senior Wealth Advisor

#### Missed Opportunity

Russell 3000 Index Total Return, 1998-2022





#### Part II

### Your Financial Lifecycle

Budgeting, Saving, and Investing for each stage of your life



Jake Hianik, CFP<sup>®</sup> Wealth Advisor

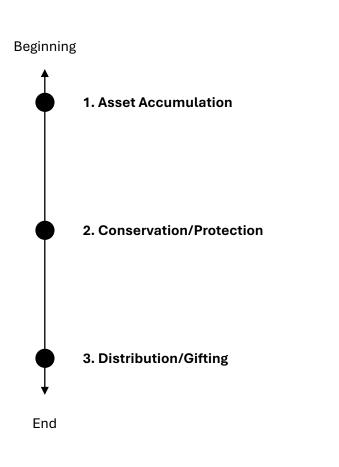




The Financial Lifecycle Timeline



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor





The Financial Lifecycle Timeline



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor

#### Beginning



- Early Adulthood: Debt Repayment, Budgeting, Saving
- Starting a Family: Focus on Saving and Investing

#### 2. Conservation/Protection

3. Distribution/Gifting



#### Asset Accumulation



#### Early Adulthood:

- Teenage years and early adulthood
- Plan to pay off education debt
- Develop budget
- Develop savings plan
- Open employer-sponsored retirement accounts



#### Starting a Family:

- Entering 30s
- Preparing for marriage or children
- Financial needs shift away from debt repayment and towards saving and investing
- Investing beyond 401(k)



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor

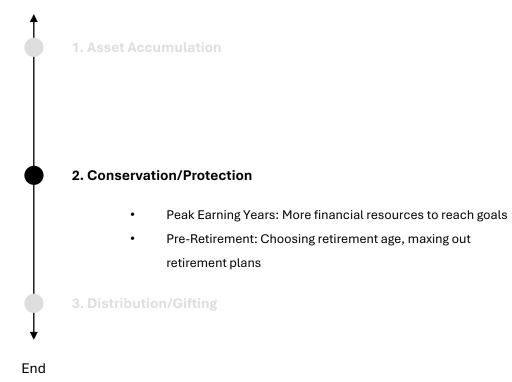


The Financial Lifecycle Timeline



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor

#### Beginning





# **Conservation/ Protection**



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor



#### **Peak Earning Years:**

- Early 40s
- Paid off consumer debt besides mortgage
- Focused on building wealth
- More financial resources to commit to reaching goals
- Prioritize what is important and identify gaps in financial plan



#### **Pre-Retirement:**

- Entering 50s
- Choosing retirement age
- Deciding when to take Social Security benefits
- Planning for long-term care needs
- Maxing out retirement plans, investing more conservatively



The Financial Lifecycle Timeline



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor

#### Beginning





### Distribution/ Gifting



#### **Retirement:**

- 60s but could be earlier or later in life
- Focus on preserving wealth and passing it on
- Tax optimization strategies
- Estate planning



Jake Hianik, CFP® Wealth Advisor



## Budgeting Based on Your Salary



Byron Mandell, CFP® Senior Wealth Advisor

### 3 to 6 Months

Your emergency fund should equal 3 to 6 months of fixed and variable monthly expenses to accommodate unemployment, losses of significant assets, or other unexpected major expenditures.

### 28/36 Ratio

Try to spend no more than 28% of your monthly income on housing expenses and no more than an additional eight percent on debt, so that total debt service does not exceed 36% of your monthly income.



### **Actionable Steps**



Byron Mandell, CFP® Senior Wealth Advisor Begin tracking your monthly expenses to guide your budgeting and saving efforts.

Contribute to your emergency savings fund.

Analyze and understand your employer's 401(k) investments and benefits.

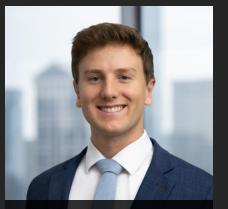
Open a taxable brokerage account (can be done through Schwab).



### Q&A

#### Thanks for attending!

Stay tuned for our next installment!



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